

INTERNATIONAL SURVEY OF FAMILY LAW INDEX

A

- A, B and C v. Minister for Foreign Affairs and Trade* 224 (2022)
- abandonment 52, 234 (2022)
- abduction, *see* child(ren), abduction of
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander 350 (2020)
- abortion 121, 123, 126, 135, 139, 149, 151 (2022); 195–196 (2021); 200–208 (2018)
- agreement 149 (2022)
- reform 151 (2022)
- abuse 25, 82, 126, 376 (2022)
- types/nature of 283 (2019)
- access 248–249 (2021); 54 (2019);
see also custody
- administration of estates 225 (2022); 383 (2021)
- adolescent alimentary creditor 37–45 (2019)
- adoption 9–11, 51, 57, 61–62, 74, 93, 116, 161–164, 187–188, 208, 215, 221–223, 228, 234, 236, 254, 289, 318, 326–327, 357–359, 361–369, 371–374, 376, 396 (2022); 193–195, 213, 225, 270, 306 (2021); 25, 51–67, 121–124, 186, 348–355 (2020); 144, 152, 154–155 (2019); 111–113 (2018)
- Adoption Law of PRC 51, 56–57, 67 (2020)
- adoption order 271–272, 274 (2021)
- adoption plénière* 363 (2022)
- agreement (Faroe Islands) 106, 109–110 (2019)
- birth mother 382 (2018)
- consequences 112 (2018)
- forms, simple and full 111 (2018)
- requirements 111–112 (2018)
- closed 369, 372, 374 (2022)
- consent 188, 326 (2022)
- customary adoptions 349 (2020)
- de facto 373 (2022)
- direct placement 25 (2020)
- domicile (Faroe Islands) 110 (2019)
- family of origin 350 (2020)
- foreign adoption order 271 (2021)
- France 363 (2022)
- full 359, 361, 363–364, 367–368, 371, 373, 376 (2022); 198 (2019)
- Germany 361 (2022)
- grandchild 357, 364, 367–368, 373, 376 (2022)
- full 367, 373, 376 (2022)
- Japan 364 (2022)
- simple 368–373, 376 (2022)
- intercountry adoption 11–13 (2021); 345 (2020)
- inter-faith adoption 275 (2021)
- intermediary 347 (2020)
- intuitu personae* adoption 25 (2020)
- irregularities and improper financial gain 347 (2020)
- kinship 362–366, 369, 371 (2022)
- marriage contract 169 (2022)
- open 369, 374 (2022)
- prospective adoptee 359 (2022)
- prospective adoptive parents 348 (2020)
- same-sex parents 274 (2021); 139 (2020)
- second-parent adoption 271, 285 (2021)
- sham 374 (2022)
- simple 363–364, 368, 373, 376 (2022)
- single mothers 348 (2020)
- special adoption 306–310 (2021)
- step-parents 143 (2020)
- surrogacy 143 (2020)
- trafficking in children for adoption 458, 462 (2018)
- United States of America 358 (2022)
- well-being of the adoptee 365 (2022)
- adultery, *see* divorce or dissolution, adultery
- Africa 1–15 (2021); 1–49 (2018)
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 1–6, 9, 11, 13, 15 (2021); 25 (2018)
- African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 24 (2018)
- customary law 3 (2018)
- incarcerated parents 3–48 (2018)
- informal justice systems 3 (2018)
- negotiation 10 (2018)
- patriarchy 19 (2018)
- primary caregiver 24 (2018)
- reconciliation 7 (2018)
- restorative justice 12 (2018)
- views of children 14 (2018)
- age and aging 70, 172, 188, 278 (2022)
- age determination by bone testing 355 (2020)
- Age Determination Officer 355 (2020)
- and maturity 180–181 (2022)
- Age of Criminal Responsibility (Scotland) Act 2019 217, 219, 223 (2020)
- consular services in age determination proceedings 355 (2020)

- criminal majority 68–69 (2021)
 criminal responsibility 64, 68–69, 461–462 (2021); 217, 222 (2020)
 limits 67 (2021)
 majority 70, 278–279 (2022); 298 (2021)
 minimum age 158 (2022); 76 (2021)
 minor's age 188, 279 (2022)
see also elderly persons
A-G's Reference (No. 3 of 1994) (1998) 138 (2022)
- Agreement on the European Economic Area 393 (2021)
- Aintree University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust v. James* 130 (2022)
- Albania 17–35 (2021); 1–11 (2019); 51–70 (2018)
- cross-border disputes 60–69 (2018)
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 52–69 (2018)
 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 52 (2018)
 Family Code of Albania 4, 56 (2018)
 Law On Measures against Violence in Family Relations 19 (2021)
 recognition 53, 59 (2018)
 Responsible Authority 26 (2021)
 retention of the child 60 (2018)
 wrongful removal 60 (2018)
- alcohol 278–279 (2022); 283 (2019)
- Algerian Family Code 168 (2022)
- algorithms 245, 247 (2022)
- alimony, *see* maintenance, of former spouse or partner
- alternative dispute resolution 18, 196, 200, 202, 233, 238, 241–242 (2022); 473, 475 (2018)
- Hong Kong
- cultural context 233–240 (2018)
 financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
 interdisciplinary social science 474 (2018)
- Singapore
- Counselling and Psychological Services Division 474 (2018)
 court-based mediation and counselling 488 (2018)
 court-ordered evaluation reports 474 (2018)
 Court Family Specialist 474, 476, 479, 484–485 (2018)
 multi-disciplinary approach 477, 488, 490 (2018)
 negotiation 10 (2018)
 parenting coordinator 487 (2018)
 therapeutic jurisprudential approach 470, 475, 492 (2018)
 therapeutic justice 491 (2018)
see also mediation
- American Law Institute 420 (2022)
- A-MV v. Finland* 261 (2022)
- animals 150 (2022)
- right to maintenance 128–130 (2020)
- apostasy 332, 335, 340, 342–346, 348–349, 353 (2022); 270, 292, 300 (2020)
- appeal 24, 32–33, 43, 128–134, 145–149, 292, 310, 360 (2022); 291 (2019)
- applicable law 383–384, 400, 402, 406, 411 (2022)
- artificial intelligence 245–247, 249–251 (2022)
- analytical 246–250 (2022)
 predictive analytics software 246–250 (2022)
 tools 246–247, 251 (2022)
- artificial insemination by donor (AID) 55, 59 (2022); 184–185 (2019); *see also* assisted reproduction; assisted reproductive technology (ART); donor-assisted human reproduction (DAHR)
- ascendants 290 (2021)
- asexual 81 (2022)
- assault 301–302 (2022)
 justifiable 217, 221 (2020)
- assisted fertilisation 429 (2021)
- assisted reproduction 49, 51, 54–57, 59, 63–64, 155, 159–165 (2022); 197–198, 204–206, 420–421, 427, 429 (2021); 130–131 (2020); 121–122 (2019)
 infertility 177–191 (2018)
see also surrogacy
- assisted reproductive technology (ART) 206, 208–209, 211, 213–214, 220, 223, 226–229; 268–270, 311, 420–433 (2021); *see also* donor-assisted human reproduction (DAHR)
- Australia 1–46, 249 (2022); 37–59 (2021); 1–21 (2020); 13–34 (2019); 71–97 (2018)
- Apprehended Domestic Violence Orders (ADVOs) 15 (2022)
- Causes (Dominion Troops) Act 1919 6 (2022)
- Child Support (Assessment) Act 1989 (Cth) 10 (2022)
- Child Support (Registration and Collection) Act 1988 (Cth) 9 (2022)
- Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998 (NSW) 15 (2022)
- Commonwealth Child Support Agency 10 (2022)
- cross-examination 54–58 (2021)
- Family Court 7–10, 13–17, 32, 41 (2022)
 jurisdiction of 41 (2022)
- Family Law Act 1975 (FLA) 5–7, 9–10, 16, 18, 20, 25–26, 28, 33, 41 (2022)
- Family Law Amendment (De Facto Financial Matters and Other Measures) Act 2008 10 (2022)
- Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (FCFCoA) 13, 17 (2022)
- Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia Bill 2018 17 (2022)
- Federal Magistrates Court 12–14, 18 (2022)

- Future Governance Options for Federal Family Law Courts in Australia: Striking the Right Balance* 14 (2022)
- High Court 23–26, 32, 41–46 (2022)
- Independent Children’s Lawyer (ICL) 30, 36–39 (2022)
- intimate partner violence 38 (2021)
- Joint Practice Direction 1 of 2020 – Core Principles in the Case Management of Family Law Matters* 16 (2022)
- Joint Select Committee on Australia’s Family Law System 19 (2022)
- Law Reform Commission 12, 27, 30 (2022); 95–96 (2018)
- Marriage Act 2, 5, 7 (2022)
- Marriage (Overseas) Act 1955 6 (2022)
- marriage equality 73–74 (2018)
- Matrimonial Causes Act 1945 (Cth) 6 (2022)
- Matrimonial Causes Act 1959 (Cth) 2, 5, 7 (2022)
- Migration Act 1958 41 (2022)
- parents and children 75–84 (2018)
- practice and procedure 47–54 (2021)
- Privacy Act 1988 15 (2022)
- property and binding financial agreements 73, 84–95 (2018)
- protection orders 40 (2021)
- recognition of obligations and human rights 43 (2022)
- reform 33–34 (2019)
- same-sex marriage and sexual minorities 73–74 (2018)
- Supreme Court 5–7 (2022)
- autonomy 119–120, 133, 147–148, 181, 256–257, 266, 269, 273, 320 (2022)
- B**
- balancing rights 31, 273 (2022)
- Basset v. Basset nee Gertrude* 309 (2022)
- behaviour 84, 87, 243, 285, 299 (2022)
- Belgium 47–65 (2022); 61–85 (2021); 99–118 (2018)
- Child Court 68 (2021)
- Child Judge 68 (2021)
- children of unmarried parents 108–117 (2018)
- cohabitation 107–113 (2018)
- legal 107–108 (2018)
- secondary legal cohabitation regime 108 (2018)
- Constitutional Court 52, 55 (2022)
- Community 63 (2021)
- Court of Cassation 55 (2022)
- Decree 72 (2021)
- family reunification 361 (2020)
- Federal State 63 (2021)
- filiation 108–112 (2018)
- humanitarian visa 360 (2020)
- kafalah* arrangements 360 (2020)
- law 48, 50–51 (2022)
- legislature 49 (2022)
- living arrangements 115 (2018)
- marriage and divorce 101–106 (2018)
- equality between spouses 99 (2018)
- Ordinance 71 (2021)
- parental responsibilities and child maintenance 113–117 (2018)
- protection model 68 (2021)
- secondary matrimonial property community of accrued gains 102 (2018)
- regime 102 (2018)
- separation of property regime 103 (2018)
- statutory regime 103 (2018)
- universal community of property regime 103 (2018)
- shared residency 115 (2018)
- special guardianship (*tutelle officieuse*) 361 (2020)
- State reform 62, 66 (2021)
- unitary State 64 (2021)
- Youth Court 63 (2021)
- Youth Division of the Public Prosecutor’s Office 63 (2021)
- Belle v. Joubert* 303 (2022)
- Bepi v. Simon* 256 (2019)
- best interests of the child 11–12, 15, 25–26, 28–29, 31–33, 38–39, 41, 44–46, 68, 74, 86, 93, 127–133, 138–140, 149–150, 159, 165, 172, 179, 182, 187–188, 190, 193, 196, 198–199, 202, 210, 212, 214, 217, 220, 228–229, 283, 322–325, 358–375, 377 (2022); 68, 228, 271, 279, 423–424 (2021); 27, 105–106, 218, 240, 246–247, 249 (2020); 14, 140, 142–144, 146, 148–149, 151–152, 154–155, 157, 194 (2019); 14, 54, 120, 132–133, 335–340, 374, 480, 483, 555 (2018)
- a primary or paramount consideration 373 (2021); 94, 346 (2020)
- as a decision-making standard 315 (2020)
- corporal punishment and 555 (2018)
- constitutional best interests principle 149 (2019)
- international child abduction 358 (2021)
- legal presumption with respect to parents 317 (2020)
- of the grandchild 368 (2022)
- under the UNCRC 226 (2020)
- welfare checklist 226–227 (2020)
- see also* child(ren)
- bioethical laws 121 (2019)
- biological father 360 (2022); 227, 229 (2021); 87, 100, 103–104, 108–112 (2020)
- birth certificate 155, 162, 209–212, 215, 224, 228 (2022); 273 (2021)
- transcription of foreign 121–124 (2020)
- birth mother 86, 368 (2022)
- birth parent 358–359, 361–364, 371–372, 374–377 (2022)
- informed consent 370 (2022)
- bisexual 81 (2022)
- bone test 155, 171–172 (2022); 125–127 (2020)

- Brazil 87–101 (2021); 23–34 (2020); 35–46 (2019); 119–135 (2018)
- Basis and Guideline for Education Law (BGEL) 126–128 (2018)
- Child and Adolescent Statute 124–126, 128, 130–131 (2018)
- constitution of 125, 128, 130, 132 (2018)
- ethics formation of children 127–128 (2018)
- family, solidarity within 26 (2020); 125, 127, 133 (2018)
- internet 120–122, 124 (2018)
- sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
- sexual revolution 120 (2018)
- television 130–132, 134 (2018)
- bride price 246, 249–250 (2019)
- return of 254–256 (2019)
- Brussels II 382, 387, 393–395, 398, 404, 407–408, 411–412, 414 (2022)
- C**
- California, *see* United States of America, California
- Canada 103–113 (2021); 35–47 (2020); 47–57 (2019); 137–144 (2018)
- civil law in the Supreme Court of Canada 35–47 (2020)
- common law in Canadian courts 35–47 (2020)
- high-conflict custody disputes 141–144 (2018)
- intimate partner violence 138–140 (2018)
- Spousal Support Guidelines 378 (2018)
- capacity 175–176, 180, 182, 254, 257–259, 263–264, 289 (2022)
- deprivation of 175, 260 (2022)
- full legal capacity 288 (2022)
- legal protection of adults 279–281 (2022)
- mental capacity 124, 130, 149, 175, 265, 272–273 (2022)
- mental disability 289 (2022)
- mental health 124, 129, 134, 148 (2022)
- mental illness 270 (2022)
- mental impairment 278–280, 282, 285, 287–288, 290 (2022)
- safeguard 258, 260–262, 268–269, 287, 290 (2022)
- CC (2020) 150 (2022)
- Charter of Fundamental Rights and Freedoms 111, 398, 413 (2022)
- Chetty v. Chetty* 314 (2022)
- child(ren) 3, 5, 7–11, 15, 54–55, 57–62, 64, 73, 83, 93, 123–126, 131, 133–140, 144, 148, 150, 155, 159, 161, 171, 187, 209, 211, 213, 216, 220, 225, 242, 244, 250, 318, 326, 345, 350–351, 390, 396 (2022); 59 (2019); 115, 119–135, 378, 380–382 (2018)
- abduction of 37, 42, 397–398, 400 (2022), 341 (2020); 29–31 (2019)
- exception 358 (2021)
- grave risk of intolerable situation 358 (2021)
- international 97, 133–134 (2020); 48 (2019)
- abuse, *see* child(ren), child maltreatment
- age of majority 15, 35, 41, 126, 136, 148, 172, 265, 289, 315 (2022)
- best interests of the child, *see* best interests of the child
- child bride, *see* child(ren), marriage
- child custody, *see* custody
- child maintenance, *see* child(ren), child support
- child maltreatment 214 (2021); 161–162 (2020); 147, 149, 151–152, 159 (2019); 382, 401 (2018)
- abandonment 169, 414 (2018)
- abuse 194–195 (2022)
- corporal punishment distinguished (USA) 536 (2018)
- child protection 5, 9–12, 15 (2022); 168, 402, 410–417 (2018)
- civil liability for corporal punishment 314–317 (2018)
- education of children and parents about sexual abuse 172–175 (2018)
- empirical studies 165–175 (2018)
- left-behind children 169 (2018)
- mechanisms 252 (2021)
- medical model of 537 (2018)
- mothers in prison 417 (2018)
- physical punishment, *see* corporal punishment
- sex education 169 (2018)
- sexual abuse 166 (2018)
- sexual assault 168 (2018)
- sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
- welfare of the child 240, 446 (2020); 400 (2018)
- child representative 484, 487 (2018)
- child support 9–10, 50, 225, 249, 251, 394, 418, 427 (2022); 104 (2021); 240–249 (2020)
- and spousal support 56 (2019)
- child maintenance 116–117 (2018)
- Child Support Scheme 9 (2022)
- children born out of wedlock 112, 115, 234 (2022)
- protection for children born in and out of wedlock 236 (2022)
- see also* child(ren), unmarried parents
- Children (Equal Protection from Assault) (Scotland) Act 2019 217, 219, 221, 236 (2020)
- children in care 84–88 (2020)
- Children (Scotland) Act 1995 224 (2020)
- Children (Scotland) Bill 225 (2020)
- children's dispute resolution (CDR) 232–233, 251 (2018)
- child's habitual residence 89 (2020)
- checklist of questions 328 (2020)
- conversations including child 328 (2020)
- child's private life 100 (2020)
- child's views, voice of the child 33–34, 37–38, 178–182, 185, 188–193, 195–197, 200, 202 (2022); 88–92, 227 (2020); 14, 76 (2018)
- consenting age thresholds 496–497, 516, 523 (2018)

- data protection 310 (2018)
- depicted on video-sharing platforms 191–193 (2021)
- establishing paternity/maternity 86 (2022)
- ethics, formation of 127–128 (2018)
- exposure to domestic abuse 226 (2020)
- guardianship 59–77 (2019)
- incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
 - mothers 417 (2018)
- in State care 243 (2021)
- internet and 120–122, 124, 310 (2018)
- intersexual persons 214–215 (2018)
- interests, *see* best interests of the child
- justice 451–470 (2021); *see also* youth justice
- left-behind children, *see* under countries
- living in poverty 254 (2021)
- marriage 3, 8–11 (2021); 317–319 (2019); 212, 215–217, 496–497, 499–501, 504–505, 514, 516, 518–524 (2018)
 - and change of status 458, 461 (2018)
- marital 144, 151, 155, 160 (2019)
- maternity ward 457, 463 (2018)
- medical procedures 73 (2018)
- mental capacity 192 (2018)
- mental incapacity 200–208 (2018)
- migrant children 243 (2021)
- minors' data protection 310 (2018)
- missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
- need for contact with both parents 94 (2020)
- needs of the child 381–383 (2018)
- non-consanguineous children 93 (2022)
- non-marital, *see* child(ren), unmarried parents
- origin 287 (2022)
- parental authority 73, 113–115 (2018); *see also* joint parental authority
- parental duties, *see* parental duties
- parental responsibility 53, 228–231, 246–247 (2018)
 - model 228 (2018)
- parental rights
 - common law privilege of discipline 536 (2018)
- participation in decision-making 305, 308, 313, 323–329 (2020); 14 (2018)
 - benefits of 328–329 (2020)
 - child custody 329 (2020)
 - child support 328, 330, 331, 333 (2020)
 - aims of child support law 326 (2020)
 - children generally excluded to date 331 (2020)
 - decisiveness of children's opinions 333 (2020)
 - in family law matters 322 (2020)
 - older vs. younger children 329 (2020)
 - potential challenges and objections 331 (2020)
 - see also* CRC, Article 12
- physical punishment, *see* corporal punishment
- pornography 120–125 (2018)
- principle of equality between biological and non-biological children 27 (2020)
- relationship 86 (2022)
- removal from his or her home 158 (2022)
- residence of, default rule (Norway) 390 (2018)
- rights 185, 201 (2022); 235, 451–470 (2021); 304 (2020); 143, 145–146, 148–150, 158, 312–316 (2019); 120, 126, 128, 130–132, 134, 408 (2018)
 - amendment 140, 148, 151–152, 158, 160 (2019)
 - as related to corporal punishment 536, 539 (2018)
 - as related to parental rights or privileges 536 (2018)
 - comparative (US, Sweden) 319–322 (2020)
 - comparative strength 322 (2020)
 - equality 90 (2018)
 - in child custody disputes 308, 313 (2020)
 - in child support context 323–326 (2020)
 - legal protections of integrity/against violence 534 (2018)
 - of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 - strengthening in family law matters 327–329 (2020)
 - to family life 64 (2018)
 - to know genetic origins 212, 220 (2018)
 - to participation 179, 189 (2022)
 - to personal contact 114 (2018)
 - to privacy 26, 254, 257, 263 (2018)
 - to remedy 16 (2018)
 - under Swedish law 308 (2020)
 - under US/California law 313 (2020)
 - see also* Convention on the Rights of Child (CRC)
- risk to children of violence 185 (2022)
- sex education, *see* child(ren), child maltreatment
- sexual assault, *see* child(ren), child maltreatment
- sexual exploitation, *see* child(ren), child maltreatment
- special educational needs 245–246 (2021)
- statelessness 351 (2020)
- state's duty to reintegrate those at risk 40 (2019)
- state's responsibility to 37–45 (2019)
- sterilisation 200–208 (2018)
- street children, 210 (2019)
- strong objections 91 (2020)
- television (Brazil) 130–132, 134 (2018)
- trafficking in children for adoption 458, 462 (2018)
- unequal treatment 144 (2019)

- unmarried parents 208, 226 (2022);
84–88 (2020); 144, 151, 155 (2019)
- parental responsibility 389 (2018); *see also* child(ren), parental responsibility; under countries
- vulnerabilities 30 (2022)
- see also* best interests of the child; custody (2022)
- see also* retroactive child support
- Chile 67–77 (2022)
 - Immigration and Aliens Law 71, 74–76 (2022)
 - immigration law 69 (2022)
 - Law of Guarantees and Integral Protection of the Rights of Children and Adolescents 71 (2022)
 - Protocol of the Inter-institutional Technical Committee of Chile 68–70, 72–74, 76–77 (2022)
- China 79–107 (2022); 115–154 (2021); 49–69 (2020); 59–77 (2019); 145–175 (2018)
 - Adoption Law of PRC 51, 56–57, 67 (2020)
 - Civil Code 80–83, 89, 94, 96, 98–99, 101, 103, 105–106 (2022)
 - Civil Partnership Law 94 (2022)
 - Children Act 282 (2019)
 - children of unmarried parents 145, 147–150, 152–154, 158–159, 161–163, 166 (2018)
 - Cohabitation Law 94 (2022)
 - compilation 119 (2021)
 - Draft Marriage and Family Part (China) 51–69 (2020)
 - empirical studies 145–208 (2018)
 - General Rules of Civil Law 63–73 (2019)
 - inheritance by spouse 147, 150–158, 160–162, 164 (2018)
 - intestate succession 145–164 (2018)
 - intimate partner violence 165–178 (2018)
 - Judicial Yuan Shi Zi No. 748 Interpretation and Implementation Law 92–93 (2022)
 - Kinship System 52, 59–61 (2020)
 - Law on the Protection of Women's Rights and Interests 96–99, 103, 105–106 (2022)
 - left-behind children 169 (2018)
 - Marriage and Family Part 120 (2021)
 - Marriage Law of PRC 82 (2022); 51–52, 54–55, 57–58, 60, 64, 67 (2020)
 - Population and Family Planning Law of the People's Republic of China 99 (2022)
 - sexual abuse of children 165–208 (2018)
- choice of law 383, 392–393 (2021)
- circumcision, male 363 (2020)
- civil death 278, 345 (2022)
- civil marriage 329–355 (2022); 164 (2019)
- civil partners 207, 221 (2022)
- civil status 82–83, 87–94, 155, 163, 171 (2022); 116 (2019)
 - Civil Status Act (France) 121–124 (2020)
 - registration 397 (2021)
- civil union 88, 318–319, 327, 337 (2022); 438 (2021); 177 (2019)
- close person 114–115 (2022)
- cohabitation 80, 82, 112–120, 207, 219–221, 225, 254, 270–271, 283, 285, 287, 304–305, 311, 367 (2022); 383, 385–386, 438 (2021)
 - Belgium 107–113 (2018)
 - cohabitation agreement 108 (2018)
 - equality with marriage and between partners 362, 375 (2018)
 - financial independence 271–295, 372 (2018)
 - formula for resolution (New Zealand) 378 (2018)
 - judicial discretion 376 (2018)
 - justice, equity and good conscience 360, 376–377 (2018)
 - legal cohabitation (Belgium) 107–108 (2018)
 - living arrangements (Belgium) 115 (2018)
 - publicly live together as husband and wife 366 (2018)
 - relationship property (New Zealand) 233–237 (2019); 374–381 (2018)
- collaterals 384 (2021)
- collatio* 389 (2021)
- Colombier* 156, 170 (2022)
- commercialisation of reproduction 194 (2019)
- Commission on European Family Law (CEFL) 114 (2022)
- Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 155, 175 (2022)
- Committee on the Rights of the Child, *see* UN Committee on the Rights of the Child
- common law 2, 24, 26–27, 44–46, 208, 224, 239, 241, 246, 342, 346–348 (2022)
- common law marriage, *see* cohabitation
- common law tradition 152, 155 (2020)
- statutory interpretation 159 (2020)
- community 101–102, 105, 132, 135, 285 (2022)
- community debt 128 (2021)
- community property 100, 102–107, 116 (2022)
- companies and trusts (2020)
 - oppression proceedings 9–10 (2020)
- complexity 272 (2022); 14 (2019)
- compulsory share 382 (2021)
- conflict of laws 413 (2022); 219 (2021)
- conflicts of jurisdiction 133–134 (2020)
- conjugal partnership 414 (2021); *see also* cohabitation
- consent 190, 211–212, 214, 217–218, 220, 222, 224–225, 227, 271, 283, 306, 326, 361–363, 368, 374, 377 (2022)
 - birth parents' 362 (2022)
 - of the minor child 361 (2022)
 - of the spouses, *see* marriage
- constitutional presumption (Ireland) 140, 142–143, 147, 154, 158–160 (2019)

- contact order 54 (2019)
- Article 19 and corporal punishment
 - ban in Sweden 531 (2018)
 - Committee on the Rights of the Child 530 (2018)
 - General Comment No. 8 530 (2018)
 - right to family life 64 (2018)
 - right to know genetic origins 212, 220 (2018)
 - right to personal contact 114 (2018)
 - right to privacy 254, 257, 263 (2018)
- contraception 200–208 (2018)
- and abortion and sterilisation (England and Wales) 177–208 (2018)
 - duty of care 298–300 (2018)
- contract marriage 84–85 (2022)
- Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Freedoms 110 (2022)
- Convention of 5 October 1961 on the Conflict of Laws relating to the Form of Testamentary Dispositions 392 (2021)
- Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children 105 (2021); 48 (2019)
- Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction 48 (2019)
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 257 (2022); 19, 245 (2021)
- Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance 105 (2021); 48 (2019)
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD) 175, 254–258, 263–265, 268–269, 272, 276–277, 283, 290 (2022); 167 (2020)
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
- 24–29, 32, 34, 40–42, 44, 71, 75, 93, 158, 173, 177, 179–180, 182, 187, 190, 192, 194, 197–199, 203, 398 (2022); 235 (2021); 218, 240, 242 (2020); 134, 245, 305–327 (2019); 53, 309, 403, 529 (2018)
 - and corporal punishment 529 (2018)
 - Article 2 179 (2022); 254 (2021)
 - Article 3 179 (2022); 219 (2020)
 - Article 6 179 (2022)
 - Article 12 179–180, 187, 190, 197, 203 (2022); 304, 330 (2020)
 - Article 13 180, 182 (2022)
 - Article 15 182 (2022)
 - Article 17 180 (2022)
 - Article 18 227 (2020)
 - Article 19 250 (2021)
 - Article 21 219 (2020)
 - Article 24 237 (2021)
 - Articles 28 and 29 240 (2021)
 - Article 31 252 (2021)
 - Article 40 158 (2022); 223 (2020)
- best interests as a primary consideration 226 (2020)
- children's rights in juvenile justice system 224 (2020)
- civil and political rights 220 (2020)
- Committee on the Rights of the Child (United Nations), *see* UN Committee on the Rights of the Child
- economic rights 220 (2020)
- incorporation into domestic law
- Scotland 219–220 (2020)
 - Sweden 319 (2020)
- prohibition of child marriage 317–319 (2019)
- social and cultural rights 220
- conversion 88–89 (2022); 269–270, 285–286, 290–294, 296–299 (2020)
- co-parenting 213, 223, 249, 251 (2022); 76 (2020)
- corporal punishment 158 (2022); 13–14 (2021); 221 (2020)
- abolition of (Trinidad and Tobago) 465 (2021)
 - Adrian Peterson case (USA) 545 (2018)
 - battery 531 (2018)
 - civil ban as educational effort 532 (2018)
 - civil damages to child 548 (2018)
 - compared 554 (2018)
 - civil vs. criminal prohibitions 532 (2018)
 - common law parental privilege 536 (2018)
 - constitutional protections (USA) 539 (2018)
 - CRC position on 530 (2018)
 - criminal consequences of 541–545 (2018)
 - compared 552 (2018)
 - discipline of children 530–540 (2018)
 - domestic violence 536 (2018); *see also* domestic violence
 - legal consequences of 540 (2018)
 - legal distinctions from child abuse (USA) 536 (2018)
 - parental authority 73, 113–115 (2018)
 - parental use of 529, 537, 540 (2018)
 - regulations and administrative guidelines 538 (2018)
 - removal of child from home 158 (2022); 553 (2018)
 - rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 - risk factors related to 532 (2018)
 - social services involvement 545–548, 553 (2018)
- Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights 261 (2022)
- Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 156, 382, 398, 402–403, 407, 412 (2022)
- court order 189, 200, 202, 224, 266–267, 271, 278, 282 (2022)
- non-compliance 228 (2020)
- court's procedure 30, 38

- COVID-19 142, 144–145, 233, 237, 244, 247, 317–327 (2022); 189–191, 234, 285 (2021); 217, 363 (2020)
- lockdown 142 (2022); 242 (2021)
- criminal law for minors 157, 235 (2022)
- criminal majority 157 (2022)
- cross-border 35–47 (2020)
- child support 104–107 (2021)
- marriage 92 (2022)
- travel 321 (2022)
- cross-examination 38 (2022); 31–33, 300 (2019)
- Crowter* (2021) 150–151 (2022)
- Crypto-Islam 293 (2020)
- curator 176, 279, 281, 283–287, 289 (2022)
- curatorship 118–119 (2020)
- curfew order 287 (2019)
- custody 92, 104, 187, 189, 201, 218, 234–235, 242, 244, 247, 288, 320, 359, 368–369, 376, 384–385, 390–391, 394, 396 (2022); 54, 136, 141–142, 145, 149, 154, 159, 337, 340–345, 347–348, 350–351 (2019); 57, 224–226, 240, 246, 248–249, 418 (2018)
- access 57, 225, 227, 237 (2018)
- denial of 393 (2018)
- California 317 (2020)
- child's voice 312–316 (2019)
- child-focused approach 476 (2018)
- child-focused multi-disciplinary 485 (2018)
- Child Focused Resolution Centre 476 (2018)
- child friendly justice 2, 15 (2018)
- child inclusive processes 243, 484 (2018)
- child maintenance, *see* child(ren), child support
- cross-border disputes (Albania) 60–69 (2018)
- custodial preference 361 (2022)
- de facto custody 368 (2022)
- equality of parents in 311–312 (2019)
- grandparent visitation rights 317 (2020); 334 (2018)
- Guardianship of Minors Ordinance (Cap. 13) (Hong Kong) 215 (2021)
- high conflict 141–144 (2018)
- incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
- mothers 417 (2018)
- living arrangement 32–34 (2022)
- missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
- noncustodial parent (Africa) 29 (2018)
- parenting contest 382 (2018)
- parenting coordination 487 (2018)
- parenting orders 419 (2018)
- recognition of order 53, 59 (2018)
- relocation 54 (2019)
- notice 392 (2018)
- retention of the child (Albania) 60 (2018)
- step-parents 143 (2020)
- supervised visitation or access 394 (2018)
- visitation rights 340 (2020)
- wrongful removal 78 (2020); 60 (2018)
- see also* joint custody
- custom 223 (2019)
- customary civil status 220 (2019)
- customary laws 266, 270, 369 (2022); 3–4, 15 (2021); 219–224, 240 (2019)
- Christianity and 244 (2019)
- pleading 254 (2019)
- see also* under countries
- customary marriage 324 (2021); 247 (2019)
- Czech Republic 109–120 (2022)
- Act on Registered Partnership 110 (2022)
- Civil Code 110–112, 114–118, 120 (2022)
- Czech Charter 110 (2022)
- Family Law Codes 116 (2022)
- D**
- damages caused by death 292 (2021)
- Dangdang Discrimination Against Transgender Employees* (2022)
- decision-making 24, 27–32, 43, 45–46, 132, 149, 175–176, 183, 193, 200, 206, 208, 214, 218, 222–223, 241, 243, 262, 265, 267, 280, 283 (2022); 54 (2019)
- substitutive 139–140 (2021)
- supported 139–140 (2021)
- de facto civil union 109–120, 243, 318–319, 327 (2022)
- De L v. Director General, NSW Department of Community Services and Anor (De L)* 39 (2022)
- defederalisation 62 (2021)
- delinquent acts 69 (2021); *see also* youth delinquency
- Denmark 91 (2022)
- agreement 106, 109 (2019)
- Rigsfællesskab 105 (2019)
- deprivation of legal capacity, *see* legal capacity, deprivation of
- deprivation of nationality 353 (2020)
- descendants 117 (2022); 384 (2021)
- differential treatment 262 (2022)
- England and Wales 88 (2019)
- digital world 253 (2021)
- digitisation of the civil status records system 398–401 (2021)
- direct placement adoption, *see* adoption
- disability 132, 141, 151, 226, 254, 256–260, 263–265, 268–269, 272–273, 276 (2022); 251–264 (2020)
- equality 140 (2022)
- discretion
- in child custody and visitation 314 (2020)
- judicial 314 (2020)
- discrimination 68, 72, 75–76, 89–91, 115, 137, 167, 185, 249–250, 256–257, 269, 273, 331–332, 337–338, 344, 347–352, 354 (2022); 83–84, 280, 281, 424 (2021); 274–276, 279 (2019)
- by gender 309–311 (2019)
- by legitimacy 309–311 (2019)

- disease, genetic 351 (2020)
dispositio inter vivos 390 (2021)
dispositio mortis causa 390 (2021)
 disproportionate impact 254 (2021)
 dissolution of marriage, *see* divorce or dissolution
 diversion programmes 206 (2019)
 divorce or dissolution 6, 82, 84, 92–93, 104, 155, 167–170, 174, 187, 189, 196, 201, 244, 254, 271, 283, 285, 291–293, 309, 315, 319, 348, 391 (2022); 315–338, 385 (2021); 133–134 (2020); 4–5, 53, 164–165 (2019); 104 (2018)
 adultery 174, 293, 296, 300–304, 334 (2022); 247, 256–258 (2019)
 alimony check 166 (2019)
 Certificate of Dissolution 253 (2019)
 clean break 273, 378 (2018)
 contentious divorces 187–189 (2021)
 cooling-off period 127–128 (2021)
 dejudicialisation of divorce 446 (2021)
 division of property 104, 247, 249 (2022)
 divorce proceedings 117–118 (2020)
 equal access to 168 (2022)
 equitable distribution 170, 425, 430 (2022)
 fault, serious marital (Myanmar) 367 (2018)
 financial disputes (Hong Kong) 232 (2018)
 fixed-term support 425 (2022)
 formalities 253–254 (2019)
 grounds for 283, 293–311, 315 (2022); 413–414 (2021); 7 (2019)
 law 91 (2019)
 lifelong interdependence (Ireland) 272 (2018)
 notarial uncontested divorce 446–447 (2021)
 period of separation for 6 (2019)
 post-divorce support 106–107, 116, 225, 250, 258–259, 391, 418, 420–424, 427–428, 430 (2022)
 duration of 424 (2022)
 guidelines 427–430 (2022)
 reform 93 (2019)
 request of one spouse 7–10 (2019)
 return of bride price 254–256 (2019)
 separation 10, 103, 131, 172, 187, 196, 234, 271, 285, 306, 308 (2022); 385 (2021)
 settlement agreements 164 (2019)
 binding financial agreements (Australia) 73, 84–94 (2018)
 presumed undue influence 92 (2018)
 special procedure 92–93 (2019)
 termination of marriage registration 93 (2022)
 triple *talaq*
 Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Bill 2017 (India) 269 (2018)
talaq-e-biddat 255, 264, 266, 268 (2018)
 uncontested simplified track procedure 481–482 (2018)
see also high-conflict divorces
DL v. EL 309 (2022)
 DNA test 54, 209 (2022); 270 (2021)
 domestic violence 5, 82, 116, 187, 190–191, 318 (2022); 8–9, 18, 189–191, 248, 250 (2021); *see also* intimate partner violence; family, violence
 victim of 19, 29 (2021)
 domicile 6, 224, 292, 294–296 (2022); 158 (2020)
 donated reproductive cells 425–427, 433 (2021)
 donation of gametes 123 (2019)
 donor-assisted human reproduction (DAHR) 208–215, 217, 219–220, 222–223, 227–228 (2022)
 donated sperm or eggs 93, 210, 224 (2022)
 donation of gametes 57–58, 159, 210–211, 213, 216 (2022)
 donor 155, 210–211, 213–214, 228 (2022)
 donor identifiability 160–161 (2022)
see also assisted reproduction
 Down's syndrome 135–136 (2022)
 drug addiction 278–279 (2022)
Dulgheriu & Anor v. The London Borough of Ealing 145, 150 (2022)
 duties of parents, *see* parentage
- E**
 early learning and childcare 240 (2021)
 economic remedies 418 (2022)
 education 72, 226, 241, 318 (2022); 87–101, 240–247 (2021); 126, 128, 132–134 (2018)
 about sexual abuse 172–175 (2018)
 remote education 248 (2021)
 educational violence 119–121 (2020)
 egg freezing 420, 433 (2021)
 elderly persons 256, 280 (2022); 426 (2018)
 ageing of population 33, 442 (2018)
 autonomy 443 (2018)
 end of life issues (South Korea) 340–344 (2018)
 incompetent adults (Portugal) 441–454 (2018)
 inheritance
 by relatives 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 by surviving spouse 153–157, 160–162, 164 (2018)
 life estates 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 intestate succession 145–165 (2018)
see also age and ageing; inheritance
 legal capacity 448 (2018)
 life-sustaining treatment 334 (2018)
 maintenance (Poland) 425–438 (2018)
 United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 444 (2018)
 vulnerability 442 (2018)
 embryo 124, 150, 210 (2022); 423–428, 431, 433 (2021)
 cryopreservation of 420, 433 (2021)
 donation of 420, 423, 425 (2021)
 research 132–133 (2020)
 emergency protection order 20 (2021)

- England and Wales 121–151, 212, 224 (2022); 155–183 (2021); 71–98 (2020); 79–104 (2019); 177–209 (2018)
- Civil Partnership Act 2004 82 (2019)
consequences of becoming a civil partner 82–83 (2019)
- Congenital Disabilities (Civil Liability) Act 1976 138 (2022)
- contraception, abortion, sterilisation 177–208 (2018)
- Coronavirus Act 2020 142 (2022)
- court-ordered prevention of procreation 200–208 (2018)
- differential treatment 88 (2019)
- High Court 212, 224 (2022)
- infertility 179–90 (2018)
- Matrimonial Causes Act
behaviour 99 (2019)
- equal parenting time 25 (2019)
- equality 72, 76, 98, 104, 141, 207, 223, 338, 347, 352 (2022); 83 (2021); 221–223 (2019)
in marriage 106 (2022)
parents 311–312 (2019)
spouses 446 (2021)
- equitable distribution 335 (2021)
- equity 284 (2022)
- estoppel 191 (2019)
- ethics 73, 135, 142, 145, 149, 151 (2022); 132–133 (2020)
- European Commission 392, 409 (2022)
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 49, 129, 146, 174, 216, 224, 228, 240, 257, 261–262, 269, 383, 413 (2022); 101–102, 104, 107–109, 112, 219 (2020); 275 (2019); 53, 365, 459 (2018)
Article 8 293 (2021); 458–459 (2018)
Article 8(2) 86 (2019)
- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 49, 60, 63, 119, 136, 138–140, 164–165, 260–262, 383, 412 (2022); 99–113 (2020); 200 (2019); 52, 456–459, 463, 465 (2018)
- EU Succession 387 (2022)
- EU Succession Regulation 392 (2021)
- eviction orders 283 (2019)
- evidence 129, 131–133, 139, 144–145, 149, 208–209, 214, 224, 236, 238, 248–249 (2022); 300 (2019)
- ex parte* 296, 313 (2022); 296 (2019)
- expert 242–243 (2022)
expert opinions 242 (2022)
expert's functions 242 (2022)
expert witnesses 242–243 (2022)
- extramarital dating 174–175 (2022)
- extramarital union 318–319 (2022)
- F**
- Fa Lin v. Xiao Shan Zhuang* 298 (2022)
- family 50, 110–111, 124–126, 145, 196–197, 207, 234, 236, 251, 350–351 (2022); 79, 107–109, 111–112 (2020)
autonomy 289 (2022); 281 (2021)
chattels 374, 376 (2018)
concept of 115 (2022); 307–309 (2019)
courts 7, 9–10, 13–16, 32, 41, 61 (2022); 472, 478, 485 (2018)
data protection 299–333 (2018)
definition of 381 (2018)
dispute resolution, financial (Hong Kong) 232 (2018)
extended 5 (2021); 307–309 (2019)
home 154–157, 161–162, 164, 376, 380 (2018)
informal justice systems (Africa) 3 (2018)
internet 120–122, 124, 310 (2018)
intestate succession (China) 147, 149–156, 158–164 (2018)
Judeo-Christian cultural matrix 122 (2018)
justice 234, 238 (2022)
system (Singapore) 489–491 (2018)
kinship 383–384 (2021); 148, 151, 159 (2018)
- law 6–7, 10–17, 20–21, 24–25, 27–29, 32, 46, 48, 116, 119, 154, 161, 189, 201, 270, 276, 385, 388, 408 (2022); 423–424, 427 (2021)
decision-making 25 (2022)
European family law 119, 381–383, 385, 387–388, 396, 412 (2022)
matters 11, 24–25, 31, 41 (2022)
place of 207–209 (2020)
reform of 103–113 (2020)
- life 100–103, 107–108, 110–112 (2020); 182 (2019); 458–460, 465 (2018)
- marital family 140, 142–143, 146, 150, 152 (2019)
- mediation 201, 241 (2022)
members 25 (2021)
- mothers in prison 417 (2018)
- of origin 372 (2022)
- pornography 120–125 (2018)
- privacy 254–255, 260, 263, 267 (2018)
- reunification 71, 74 (2022)
- right to family life 64 (2018)
- robots 298 (2018)
- sex education 169 (2018)
- sexual assault 168 (2018)
- sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
- sexual vulnerability 119 (2018)
- single parent family, *see* single parent family
- solidarity (Brazil) 26 (2020); 125, 127, 133 (2018)
- stability 278 (2021)
- tribunal (Seychelles) 283 (2019)
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 161 (2020); 444 (2018)
- violence 10–11, 15 (2022); 31–33 (2019)
contributing to 283 (2019)
Protection of Victims Acts (Seychelles) 283 (2019)
see also domestic violence; intimate partner violence
- Fan Popo v. National Radio and Television Administration* (2015) 90 (2022)

- Faroe Islands 105–112 (2019)
 adoption 109–112 (2019)
 domicile 110 (2019)
 agreement 106, 109–110 (2019)
 authorities 106–109 (2019)
 competences, transference of 106–107,
 109–110, 112 (2019)
 cooperation 109–110, 112 (2019)
 family law 109, 112 (2019)
 implementation 107 (2019)
 Hague Adoption Convention 111 (2019)
 harmonisation 109–111 (2019)
 Home Rule 106–107 (2019)
 international adoption 111 (2019)
 LGBTI rights 108 (2019)
 religion 107–108 (2019)
 Report 108–109 (2019)
 Rigsfællesskab 105 (2019)
 Takeover Act 106, 108 (2019)
Faro v. Bingham NO and Others 344 (2022)
fatawa 340, 344, 349 (2022)
 fatherhood 53, 165 (2022)
 fault 419 (2022)
 fertility 99, 227 (2022)
 filiation 163, 287 (2022); 207–209 (2021)
 outside of marriage 201–202 (2021)
see also parentage, filiation
 first welcome 67–77 (2022)
 food as a priority of social interest 45 (2019)
 forced heir 117 (2022); 263 (2019)
 forced share 382, 391 (2021); *see also*
 qualitative forced share
 forced youth aid 63 (2021)
 foreign public record 271 (2021)
 foster care 49, 62–63, 116, 236, 289 (2022); 75
 (2020); 115–116 (2018)
 foster parent 219–220 (2022)
 France 153–176, 363 (2022); 185–209 (2021);
 115–134 (2020); 113–128 (2019)
 adoption 363 (2022)
 Bioethics Law 154, 159, 161–162 (2022)
 Civil Code 155, 157, 163–174, 363 (2022)
 Article 913 157 (2022)
 Cour de Cassation 163–165, 167–174
 (2022)
 Law Consolidating the Principles of the
 Republic 154 (2022)
 marriage contract 169 (2022)
 Penal Code for Minors 158 (2022)
 freedom of contract 386 (2021)
 freedom of testation 342, 344–352 (2022)
 fundamental rights 77, 164, 346 (2022); 75
 (2021); 219 (2019)
- G**
 gay 331, 333, 337, 340–341, 345, 353 (2022)
 gender 81, 89–91, 216, 249, 344, 352 (2022);
 116–117 (2019)
 identity 166–167, 352–354 (2022); 136
 (2020); 272–274, 276–280 (2019)
 reassignment surgery 274–275, 277–278
 (2019)
 gender-based violence 167 (2022); 8, 20 (2021)
 gender dysphoria 155–183 (2021)
 by drugs (PBs) 161–163 (2021)
 consent to treatment 167–175 (2021)
 criticism of 162–166 (2021)
 cross-sex hormones 163 (2021)
 Gender Identity Development Service
 (GIDS) 159–161 (2021)
 issues of child custody 175–178 (2021)
 legal decisions relating to 167–178 (2021)
 permanence of 163–164 (2021)
 private clinics for the treatment of 174–175
 (2021)
 surgery 161 (2021)
 Tavistock Centre 159–160, 164–166 (2021)
 treatment of 161 (2021)
 General Assembly of the United Nations 219
 (2020)
 genetic identity 228 (2022)
 genetic parent 270 (2021)
 genetic tests 209 (2022); 270 (2021); 351
 (2020); *see also* post-mortem genetic test
 Germany 102, 361 (2022); 135–147 (2020);
 211–220 (2018)
 adoption 361 (2022); 138 (2020)
 child marriages 215–217 (2018)
 Civil Code 102, 107, 361 (2022)
 Family Section 102 (2022)
 guardianship 280 (2022)
 parentage 143 (2020)
 pension 102 (2022)
 personal status 136 (2020)
 same-sex marriage and sexual
 minorities 138 (2020); 212–215 (2018)
 same-sex parents 139 (2020)
 step-parents 143 (2020)
 surrogacy 141 (2020)
 third gender 136 (2020)
 transgender 137 (2020)
 Transgender Act 137 (2020)
 sperm donation 212, 219–220 (2018)
 gifts 347 (2022); 388 (2021)
Gillick v. West Norfolk and Wisbech AHA
 (1985) 126 (2022)
 Global Compact for Safe Orderly and Regular
 migration 357 (2020)
 grandchildren 357, 364, 367 (2022);
 288 (2021)
 grandparents 206–207, 288 (2021)
 rights of 290, 417 (2021)
 guardian 187–188, 208, 218–220, 224, 226,
 234, 265–266, 271, 280–281, 283–290,
 371–372 (2022)
 guardian *ad litem* 190, 196, 201 (2022)
 guardianship 4, 70, 176, 188, 206, 208, 218,
 221–223, 226, 228, 263, 265–267, 270–271,
 279–281, 286–287, 369, 371–372, 376–377
 (2022); 118–119 (2020)
 adult 133–154, 411–412 (2021); 251–264
 (2020)
 agreements 80 (2022)
 court 281, 285–286, 288–290 (2022)

- eligibility for guardianship and support of the children 86 (2022)
 full 183 (2020)
 Germany 280 (2022)
 supervision of 68–69, 72–73, 76–77 (2019)
 Guardianship of Minors Ordinance 215 (2021)
 Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children (UNCRC) 344 (2020)
- H**
- habitual residence 156–157, 292, 294–295, 401, 406 (2022); 84–88, 93 (2020); 48 (2019)
hadd 334–335 (2022)
hadith 334, 341, 345 (2022)
hafiz 282 (2020)
 Hague Adoption Convention 197 (2020)
 Hague Conference on Private International Law 383 (2022)
 Hague Convention on Child Protection 377–378 (2021); 53, 594 (2018)
 Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction (Hague Abduction Convention) 35–37, 39, 42, 188 (2022); 358 (2021); 71–98 (2020); 458, 460 (2018)
 change of circumstances 365 (2021)
 child objection 362 (2021)
 discretion not to return 362 (2021)
 enforcement of judgments 59 (2018)
 exceptions 362 (2021)
 grave risk of harm 362 (2021)
 well-settled principles 362 (2021)
 Haiti 72 (2022)
 hardship 310, 312 (2022)
 headpay 248, 251–253 (2019)
 heterosexual 81–82, 84–85 (2022)
 high-conflict divorces 1–11 (2019)
 cultural context 233–241 (2018)
 family mediation 221–250 (2018)
 financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
 Law Reform Commission (Hong Kong) 225, 228, 251 (2018)
see also divorce or dissolution
 homeschooling 87–101 (2021)
 homosexuals' marriage 88 (2022)
 Hong Kong 177–203 (2022); 211–231 (2021); 149–163 (2020); 129–137 (2019); 221–251 (2018)
 Access to Information Code 186 (2022)
 Adoption Ordinance (Cap. 290) (AO) 188 (2022); 226 (2021)
 basic law 155 (2020)
 Bill of Rights Ordinance 155 (2020)
 Child Abduction and Custody Ordinance (Cap. 512) (CACO) 188 (2022); 161 (2020)
 Child Participation Matrix 185–186, 198 (2022)
 children of unmarried parents 225 (2018)
 Children's Commission 134–137 (2019)
 common law tradition 152 (2020)
 Domestic and Cohabitation Relationship Violence Ordinance 161 (2020)
 Domestic & Cohabitation Relationships Violence Ordinance (Cap. 189) (DCRVO) 187 (2022)
 divorce or dissolution
 financial disputes 232 (2018)
 Duty Lawyer Service (DLS) 194 (2022)
 Family Court 192, 201 (2022)
 Guardianship of Minors (Cap. 13) (GMO) 187–188 (2022)
 Human Reproductive Technology Ordinance 213 (2021); 157, 160 (2020)
 Juvenile Offenders Ordinance (Cap. 226) 189 (2022)
 law reform 212, 225, 230–231 (2021); 150, 156 (2020)
 Law Reform Commission 212, 214–215 (2021); 163 (2020)
 Legal Aid Department (LAD) 196 (2022)
 Marriage Ordinance 217 (2021)
 mediation
 cultural context 233–240 (2018)
 Office of the Official Solicitor 192 (2022)
 Parent & Child Ordinance 158 (2020)
 Protection of Children and Juveniles Ordinance (Cap. 213) 189 (2022)
 Hong Kong Committee on Children's Rights (HKCCR) 178, 185 (2022)
 human rights 25–27, 29, 39, 43–45, 73–74, 137, 150, 175, 220, 223, 255–257, 259, 262, 268, 276, 280, 283, 346–347, 349, 352–354, 386 (2022)
 informal systems and Africa 11–16 (2018)
see also Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC); European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
Human rights: A reality for all 262 (2022)
 Human Rights Committee 260, 262, 268–269 (2022)
- I**
- identity 89 (2022)
ijma 333 (2022)
ijtihad 336, 353 (2022)
 illegitimacy, *see* child(ren), unmarried parents
 immigrant children 70, 73–75 (2022)
 best interests 75 (2022)
 not accompanied 74 (2022)
 immigration detention 357 (2020)
 imprisonment 303 (2019)
 incapable adults 259 (2022)
 incapacitation 275–276, 278–279, 281, 284, 287, 289 (2022)
 full 276, 278–279 (2022)
 incapacitated individual's civil rights 277 (2022)
 incapacitated parent 289 (2022)
 incapacitated person 278–286, 288–290 (2022)
 parents of 284 (2022)
 incapacitated spouse 284–288 (2022)

- incompatibility 141 (2022); 90 (2019)
 incompetence
 complete 160 (2020)
 limited 166 (2020)
 India 253–270 (2018)
 K.S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India 254, 257,
 260, 262 (2018)
 *Mohd Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano
 Begum* 267 (2018)
 personal law 255, 264–265, 267 (2018)
 privacy 253–270 (2018)
 restitution of conjugal rights
 *Harvender Kaur v. Harmander Singh
 Choudhry* 261 (2018)
 Hindu Marriage Act 254, 260–261 (2018)
 *Saroj Rani v. Sudarshan Kumar
 Chadha* 260, 262 (2018)
 T. Sareetha v. T. Venkata Subbaiah 260
 (2018)
 right to privacy 254, 257, 263 (2018)
 Aadhaar 256–257 (2018)
 individual 255 (2018)
 bodily integrity 254, 257, 260, 262
 (2018)
 personal autonomy 254, 257, 260, 262
 (2018)
 triple *talaq*
 Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on
 Marriage) Bill 2017 269 (2018)
 talaq-e-biddat 255, 264, 266, 268 (2018)
 indigenous law 35–47 (2020)
 inequalities 243 (2021)
 infertility 51 (2022); 269, 420–424, 427–431,
 433 (2021)
in forma pauperis 289 (2020)
 informed consents 347 (2020)
 inheritance 92, 117–119, 225, 286, 329, 331,
 342, 351 (2022); 383–384 (2021)
 by relatives 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 life estates 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 China 145–163 (2018)
 contracts of 389–390 (2021)
 deductions of 389 (2021)
 empirical studies of views 145–163 (2018)
 intestate succession 383 (2021); 263 (2019);
 145–165 (2018)
 law 299–306 (2021); 114 (2019)
 minimum inheritance 384 (2021)
 partial settlements of the estate 388 (2021)
 reserve 155–157 (2022); 114–116 (2019)
 spouse 147, 150–158, 160–162, 164 (2018)
 see also succession
in loco parentis 219, 225–226 (2022)
In re Adoption of LMR 361 (2022)
In re Marriage of Francis 101 (2022)
In re Welfare of MM 360 (2022)
 interfaith marriages, *see* marriage, interfaith
 international child abduction, *see* child(ren),
 abduction of
 International Classification of Diseases 87
 (2022)
 International Commercial Chambre 174
 (2022)
 International Commission on Civil Status 383
 (2022)
 international law 26, 41 (2022)
 international public policy 156, 168–170
 (2022)
 international relationships 71–98 (2020)
 international relocation, *see* relocation,
 international
 international public policy 114–116, 202
 (2019)
 intersex 88 (2022)
 intersexual persons 136–138 (2020)
inter vivos dispositions 347 (2022); 388 (2021)
 intestacy 342–344, 348, 351 (2022)
 intimate partner violence 8–9, 18, 248, 250
 (2021); 161 (2020); 9 (2019); 137–140
 (2018)
 Australia 38 (2021)
 Canada 138–140 (2018)
 China 165–178 (2018)
 court procedures 54–58 (2021)
 cross-examination 54–58 (2021)
 definition 41–45 (2021)
 empirical studies 165–175 (2018)
 measures against domestic violence 29–32
 (2021)
 protection at court 47–54 (2021)
 protection orders, *see* protection orders
 risk screening 48–49 (2021)
 violence against women 24 (2021)
 see also domestic violence; family, violence;
 under countries
in vitro fertilisation 55, 209, 224, 318 (2022);
 268–270, 422, 425, 433 (2021); *see also*
 assisted reproduction
in vivo fertilisation 422, 433 (2021)
 Ireland 205–229 (2022); 233–263 (2021);
 139–161 (2019); 271–296 (2018)
 Adoption Act 2010 221 (2022)
 Adoption (Amendment) Act 2017 221
 (2022)
 Birth Information and Tracing Bill 2022 228
 (2022)
 child and adolescent mental health
 services 239 (2021)
 Children and Family Relationship Act
 2015 206, 208–211, 213, 215, 217–219,
 222, 224, 226–228 (2022)
 Civil Partnership and Certain rights and
 Obligations of Cohabitants Act
 2010 207 (2022)
 Civil Registration Act 2004 227 (2022)
 constitutional presumption 140, 142–143,
 147, 154, 158–160 (2019)
 divorce or dissolution
 lifelong interdependence 272 (2018)
 family court system 248 (2021)
 General Scheme for an Assisted Human
 Reproduction Bill 216 (2022)

- Health (Assisted Human Reproduction)
 Bill 2022 216, 218 (2022)
- High Court 217, 224 (2022)
- homemaker 271–295 (2018)
 financial equality of 271–295 (2018)
 financial protection of 282–295 (2018)
- Irish Nationality and Citizenship Act
 1956 223 (2022)
- Junior Certificate 246 (2021)
- Leaving Certificate 246 (2021)
- Marriage Act 2015 207 (2022)
- married persons
 as emphasis of legislation 271–295
 (2018)
 dependence, lifelong 272 (2018)
 equality between spouses 271–295
 (2018)
- National Donor-Conceived Person
 Register 211–212, 217, 220 (2022)
- National Surrogacy Register 217 (2022)
- Nationality and Citizenship Act 1956 223
 (2022)
- Special Joint Oireachtas Committee on
 International Surrogacy 217 (2022)
- State examinations 246–247 (2021)
- Status of Children Act 1987 208–209 (2022)
- Traveller and Roma children 243 (2021)
- TUSLA (the Child and Family Agency) 221
 (2022)
- woman's life within the home 282 (2018)
- Islamic law 331–334, 336, 342–344, 347–348,
 351–353 (2022); 315–338 (2021)
- Islamic will 344 (2022)
- Israel 265–286 (2021)
 Adoption Law 267 (2021)
 High Court of Justice 273 (2021)
 Population Registry 273 (2021)
- Istanbul Convention 19 (2021)
- Italy 231–251 (2022); 287–294 (2021);
 163–182 (2019); 297–320 (2018)
 child abduction 342 (2020)
 Law No. 206 of 26 November 2021 232–234,
 236, 238–240, 243–244 (2022)
- Law on the 'Institution of the National
 Grandparents' Day 294 (2021)
- robotics in the family home 302–397 (2018)
- Supreme Court of Cassation 237, 240–241
 (2022)
- Unified Court for Individuals, Youth and
 Families 235–236, 244 (2022)
- J**
- Japan 364, 376 (2022); 295–314 (2021);
 321–332 (2018)
 Act on the Storage of Holographic Wills 303
 (2021)
 Civil Code (*Mimpō*) 364, 376 (2022)
 holographic wills 302 (2021)
 Japanese Civil Code 299 (2021)
 married persons
 equality between spouses 327–332
 (2018)
 remarriage and waiting period 323–327
 (2018)
 surname of wife 327–332 (2018)
 waiting period 322–327 (2018)
- Jarre* 156, 170 (2022)
- Jepson v. Chief Constable of West Mercia Police*
 (2003) 137 (2022)
- JMcD v. PL* 213 (2022)
- JM (nee A) v. NM* 300 (2022)
- joint custody 352–354; *see also* custody
- joint parental authority 340–341, 343, 348–355
 (2021); *see also* child(ren), parental
 authority
- joint property 285 (2022); 53, 66 (2020)
- joint residence 386 (2021)
- judicial discretion 27, 34, 44 (2022)
- judicial duties
 duty to hear from children 314 (2020)
- judicial interpretation 101, 105 (2022);
 129–131 (2021)
- judicial parental order 266, 272, 275 (2021);
see also parental order
- judicial review 142 (2022); 153, 155 (2020)
- jurisdiction 11–13, 26, 37, 41, 48, 127, 251,
 384 (2022)
- jurisdiction child relocation 89 (2020)
 substantial connection 158 (2020)
- justice 12–13, 134–135 (2022)
- juvenile 278 (2022)
 court 234–236 (2022)
 justice 68, 72, 451–470 (2021); 224 (2020);
 207 (2019)
 attorney for the child 458, 463–464 (2021)
- offences 236 (2022)
 offenders 194 (2022)
- JWH v. RH nee C* 300 (2022)
- K**
- kafala/kafalah*
kafalah placement 359 (2020)
kafalah versus adoption 358–362 (2020)
 Moroccan 360 (2020)
- Kane v. Kane* 255 (2019)
- Kenya 315–338 (2021)
 Kadhi's Court 315–338 (2021)
 khulu 325 (2021)
 Matrimonial Property Act 333 (2021)
 mufa compensation 327 (2021)
- Kere v. Timon* 254 (2019)
- Kilindo v. Nduta* 308 (2022)
- King v. De Jager* 350–351 (2022)
- kinship 70, 362–366, 369, 371 (2022)
 care 5 (2021)
- Korea, *see* South Korea
- kufu* 335 (2022)
- L**
- law reform 233, 254, 263–264, 266 (2022)
- legal aid 192, 196 (2022)
 right to 75 (2021)
- legal capacity 200–201 (2021)
 deprivation of 251–264 (2020)

- legal pluralism 219 (2019)
 legal protection of adults 124 (2019)
 under guardianship 118–119 (2020);
 see also guardianship
 legal safeguards for minors 71 (2021)
 legal tradition 164 (2019)
 legislative power 71, 73 (2021)
 legislative reform 263 (2022); 225, 230 (2021)
 lesbian 331, 333, 335, 340–341, 351–352
 (2022)
Lesperance v. Jaosily 310, 312 (2022)
 Limitation (Childhood Abuse) (Scotland)
 Act 2017 235 (2020)
 limitation period 115 (2022)
 limits 6, 96, 105, 136 (2022)
*Lindy Achille Laporte Nee Dine v. Arsen
 Benjamin Laporte* 298 (2022)
 lockdown, *see* COVID-19
 Lødrup, Peter 382 (2021)
 long-term placement 74 (2021)
- M**
- machine learning techniques 245–246 (2022)
Magiten v. Beggie (No. 2) 248 (2019)
 maintenance 5–10, 106, 115–118, 225–226,
 323, 325, 391, 393 (2022); 3, 5, 289–290,
 315–338, 446 (2021)
 of child, *see* child(ren), child support
 of former spouse or partner 102, 247–249,
 251, 425–426 (2022); 241–242, 247–249
 (2020); 164 (2019); 104–107, 378 (2018)
 conflict-of-laws (Norway) 435 (2018)
 financial protection of homemaker
 (Ireland) 282–295 (2018)
 Spousal Support Guidelines
 (Canada) 378 (2018)
 see also divorce or dissolution
Majah v. Majah 301 (2022)
 Malay 276, 281–282 (2020)
 Mardyckers 289, 291, 294 (2020)
 marital children 144, 151, 155, 160 (2019)
 margin of appreciation 138, 260–261 (2022);
 102, 104, 108–109, 111–113 (2020)
 marriage 2–11, 20, 82, 85, 91–92, 96, 101, 104,
 110–111, 113–114, 119–120, 125, 169,
 207–208, 219, 227, 270, 282–285, 287–288,
 290, 310, 318, 327, 332, 337, 340, 344,
 355, 391, 419, 421, 429 (2022); 213, 216,
 384–385 (2021); 151 (2020); 4–5, 262–284
 (2019); 101, 374–375, 377, 380 (2018)
 affidavits 365, 395 (2018)
 age of consent 363, 395, 497, 508, 516, 522,
 525 (2018)
 agreements 272 (2022)
 between Myanmar Buddhist woman and a
 non-Buddhist man 370 (2018)
 by proxy 198–200 (2021)
 child marriage, *see* child(ren), marriage
 conjugal relations in polygamous
 marriage 367 (2018)
 dissolution 104 (2018)
 equality 73–75 (2018)
 formalities to constitute a valid
 marriage 371 (2018)
 intermarriage 371 (2018)
 mixed marriages 368 (2018)
 contract 169–170 (2022)
 crisis 165 (2019)
 duration of 310, 419–429 (2022)
 equal status among polygamous wives 367
 (2018)
 essentials of valid marriage 362 (2018)
 fidelity obligation in 174 (2022)
 fertility 177–208 (2018)
 infertility, damages 181 (2018)
 interfaith 290 (2020)
 interfaith marriages 337 (2022)
 marital cohabitation 287 (2022)
 marital maintenance 287 (2022)
 marital regime of property separation 105,
 285, 320 (2022)
 marital relationship 284 (2021)
 mixed-orientation 82–84 (2022)
 people with disease 124–125 (2021)
 polygamy, *see* polygamy
 procreation in 177–208 (2018)
 proof of 364 (2018)
 publicly live together as husband and
 wife 366 (2018)
 registration 52, 64–66 (2020)
 remarriage (Japan) 323–327 (2018)
 same-sex 138 (2020); 253 (2019)
 termination of marriage registration 93 (2022)
 tourist or temporary 317–319 (2019)
 trial 253 (2019)
 waiting period (Japan) 322–327 (2018)
 wedding ceremonies (Norway) 395–398
 (2018)
- married persons
 and breadwinners 272 (2018)
 as emphasis of legislation (Ireland) 271–295
 (2018)
 data protection regulation 299–333 (2018)
 dependence, lifelong (Ireland) 272 (2018)
 empirical studies 145–163 (2018)
 equality between spouses
 Belgium 99 (2018)
 Ireland 271–295 (2018)
 Japan 327–332 (2018)
 homemakers (Ireland) 271–295 (2018)
 posthumous sperm 186–188 (2018)
 posthumous surrogacy, *see* surrogacy
 remarriage (Japan) 323–327 (2018)
 same-sex (Australia) 73–74 (2018)
 status of husband and wife (Myanmar) 366
 (2018)
 wife's surname (Japan) 327–332 (2018)
 woman's life within the home 282 (2018)
- martial presumption 330–338 (2019)
 maternity 161–162, 287 (2022); 109 (2018)
 co-maternity 110 (2018)
 establishment 196 (2019)
 matrimonial cause 2–6, 8 (2022)
 matrimonial court 7 (2022)

- matrimonial or relationship property 100, 285, 423 (2022); 441 (2021); 1–21, 117–118 (2020); 233–237 (2019); 374–379 (2018)
- equal division of 375 (2018)
- equalisation payments 379 (2018)
- equal status among polygamous wives 367 (2018)
- secondary matrimonial property regime (Belgium) 102 (2018)
- community of accrued gains 102 (2018)
- separation of property regime 103 (2018)
- statutory regime 103 (2018)
- universal community of property regime 103 (2018)
- matrimonial property regime 169 (2022); 387 (2021)
- Matrimonial Property Regulation 394 (2022)
- Matter of Welfare of DL* 360 (2022)
- McSparrow v. McSparrow* 100 (2022)
- mediation 196, 198, 202, 233, 237, 241 (2022); 6, 58, 473, 475, 488 (2018)
- at the request of the parties 80 (2021)
- family 241 (2022)
- Hong Kong
- cultural context 233–240 (2018)
- financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
- judge-led approach 483, 489 (2018)
- judge-mediator 476–477 (2018)
- multi-disciplinary approach 477, 488, 490 (2018)
- parenting coordinator 487 (2018)
- Singapore 472–475 (2018)
- court-based mediation 488 (2018)
- see also* alternative dispute resolution
- mediators 241–242 (2022)
- Medical Certificate of Birth 86 (2022)
- medical court expert 259–260 (2020)
- medically assisted procreation, *see* assisted reproduction
- Mennesson v. France* 164, 216, 224 (2022)
- mental health 238–239 (2021); 253, 255–257, 259 (2020)
- migrants 69 (2022)
- migration 68–70, 73 (2022)
- Minister for Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs v. B (MIMIA v. B)* 41 (2022)
- Moosa NO and Others v. Harnaker and Others* 344 (2022)
- mother(hood) 32–35, 40, 43, 50, 52–54, 59–60, 62, 123–124, 127–128, 133, 135–136, 139, 149 (2022)
- MR v. An t-Ard Chláraitheoir* 209 (2022)
- multijural 35–47 (2020)
- multiple parents 280 (2021)
- murtad 340 (2022); 292 (2020)
- Muslim marriage 315–338 (2021); *see also nikah*
- Myanmar 357–372 (2018)
- Buddhist Law 359 (2018)
- Buddhist Women Special Marriage Law of 2015 370 (2018)
- Buddhists 358 (2018)
- customary law 358–362 (2018)
- divorce or dissolution
- fault, serious marital 367 (2018)
- marriage 357–372 (2018)
- monogamy system 368 (2018)
- publicly live together as husband and wife 366 (2018)
- status of husband and wife 366 (2018)
- N**
- named person service 232 (2020)
- names 350 (2020)
- Namibia 205–218 (2019); 24 (2018)
- Napoleon S v. Walker* 360 (2022)
- national insurance 385, 386 (2021)
- nationality law 352 (2020)
- Netherlands 243 (2022)
- New Caledonia 219–224 (2019)
- two personal statuses 220 (2019)
- New Zealand 358–380 (2021); 225–238 (2019); 373–383 (2018)
- Care of Children Act 2004 359 (2021)
- cohabitation, formula for resolution 378 (2018)
- disclosure of assets in family property disputes 233–234 (2019)
- Family Court
- children's views 226, 230–231, 237 (2019)
- dealing with family violence 228–229 (2019)
- expert evidence 231 (2019)
- processes 227–229 (2019)
- family dispute resolution 226–238 (2019)
- iwi* 381 (2018)
- judicial discretion 376 (2018)
- Law Commission 377–380 (2018)
- Law Society 377, 379 (2018)
- lawyer for the child 231 (2019)
- LRR v. COL* 358 (2021)
- Māori 381 (2018)
- marae* 381 (2018)
- matua whāngai* 382 (2018)
- Ogden Tables 378 (2018)
- parenting disputes and Māori way of life 381–385 (2018)
- Rangatahi Courts 381 (2018)
- relationship property 233–237 (2019); 372–381 (2018)
- same-sex marriage and sexual minorities 376 (2018)
- Simpson v. Hamilton* 358 (2021)
- sharing future income in family property disputes 233–235 (2019)
- standard of living 381 (2018)
- Te Ao Māori* 382 (2018)
- tikanga Māori 381, 383 (2018)
- whānau* 381–383 (2018)
- whāngai* 382 (2018)
- nikah 331, 337, 339, 345, 353 (2022); 267, 289, 291 (2020)
- No Kids in the Middle 243 (2022)

- non-custodial measures 357 (2020)
 non-discrimination 257 (2022)
 non-parent 208, 219–220 (2022)
 non-participation 182 (2022)
 non-refoulement 356 (2020)
 Norway 253–273 (2022); 381–393 (2021);
 185–201 (2020); 385–397, 527–555 (2018)
 Abortion Act 272 (2022)
 Act relating to Mediation and Procedure in
 Civil Disputes 389 (2021)
 children of unmarried parents, recent
 reforms 386–394 (2018)
 children, residence of, default rule 390
 (2018)
 corporal punishment in 533, 542–543
 (2018)
 Inheritance Act of 3 March 1972, No. 5 382
 (2021)
 maintenance, conflict-of-laws 435 (2018)
 Marriage Act 271–272 (2022)
 Nordic Convention on Inheritance and
 Administration of Decedent's Estates of
 1934 392 (2021)
 Norwegian Guardianship Act 265 (2022)
 Norwegian Inheritance Act 382 (2021)
 Probate Act of 21 February 1930 382
 (2021)
 relocation, notice 392 (2018)
 rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 Sterilisation Act 272 (2022)
 wedding ceremonies 395–398 (2018)
 notaries 320 (2022); 437 (2021)
 nuptial settlements 9 (2020)
- O**
- Obergefell v. Hodges* 91 (2022)
O'Brien v. O'Brien 100 (2022)
OE v. VY 399 (2022)
 offender's views 194 (2022)
 old-age dementia 278, 283 (2022)
 online legal services 247 (2022)
 online safety 251 (2021)
 opposite sex 91, 93 (2022)
 Optional Protocol to the Convention on the
 Rights of the Child on a communications
 procedure (OPIC) 338 (2020)
 Orang Cayeng 266, 270, 298 (2020)
 ordinary legislative procedure (OLP) 391–393
 (2022)
- P**
- pandemic, *see* COVID-19
 pansexual 81 (2022)
 Papua New Guinea 239–260 (2019); 399–423
 (2018)
 adoption 243 (2019)
 Adoption of Children Act 244 (2019)
 child maltreatment 410–417 (2018)
 child protection 410–417 (2018)
 child statelessness 417–423 (2018)
 child support 417–423 (2018)
 child welfare 417–423 (2018)
 Children's Court 245 (2019)
 civil unions 253 (2019)
 common law and equity 240 (2019)
 Constitution 242 (2019)
 Constitution and Law Reform
 Commission 259 (2019)
 Criminal Code Act 248 (2019)
 customary laws 240 (2019)
 Customs Recognition Act 241 (2019)
 District Court 245 (2019)
 Family Court 240 (2019)
 Family Protection Act 244 (2019)
 international law 240 (2019)
 law reform 399–423 (2018)
 Law Reform Commission 258 (2019)
 legal system 241–243 (2019)
 Lukautim Pikinini Act 244 (2019)
 marriageable age 252 (2019)
 marriage 243 (2019)
 Marriage Act 244 (2019)
 Matrimonial (Causes) Bill 244, 253
 (2019)
 Matrimonial Causes Act 244 (2019)
 rules 255 (2019)
 National Court 245 (2019)
 National Goals and Directive Principles 242
 (2019)
 parenting orders 419 (2018)
 Pikinini Court 245 (2019)
 repugnancy clause 243 (2019)
 state laws 244 (2019)
 Supreme Court 245 (2019)
 Task Force on Family Law Reform 248
 (2019)
 termination of marriage 243 (2019)
 Underlying Law Act 240 (2019)
 Village Courts 246 (2019)
 parent(s) 12, 25–26, 28, 30–31, 34, 41–43,
 46–48, 50, 62–64, 86, 93, 125–126, 162,
 188, 206, 209–213, 215–217, 219–220,
 223–225, 228, 284 (2022)
 and child
 care and control 226 (2018)
 freedom 131–134 (2018)
 incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
 non-resident parent 339 (2020)
 physical punishment, *see* corporal
 punishment
 primary caregiver (Africa) 24 (2018)
 rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 de facto 371 (2022)
 equality of 311–312 (2019)
 role of 3–6 (2021)
 single parent 57 (2022)
 social parents 164–165 (2022)
 parentage 161–162, 206, 208–210, 213–217,
 226–227 (2022); 312–316, 329–352,
 331–338 (2019); 108–113 (2018)
 acknowledgement of 291 (2021)
 agreement 340, 348 (2019)
 challenge of 141 (2020)
 duty of care 198–200 (2018)

- filiation 108–113 (2018)
 co-maternity, *see* maternity, co-maternity
 establishment and contestation 109–110 (2018)
 maternity, *see* maternity
 paternity, *see* paternity
 possession of status 110 (2018)
 see also filiation
 fraudulent acknowledgements of
 paternity 212, 217–219 (2018)
 legal action to change 388 (2018)
 paternity presumption, *see* paternity, presumption of
 posthumous sperm 186–188 (2018)
 recognition of 140 (2020)
 requirements for filiation (Belgium) 108–112 (2018)
 same-sex couples 139 (2020)
 sperm donation (Germany) 212, 219–220 (2018); *see also* surrogacy
 step families 143 (2020)
 parental advanced wills 447–448 (2021)
 parental agreement 275 (2021)
 parental authority 167, 172, 288–289 (2022)
 custody 234 (2022)
 parental consent 223 (2022)
 parental contract 275 (2021)
 parental determination 276–284 (2021)
 parental duties 423 (2021); 419 (2018)
 parental order 217, 224, 227 (2022); 272, 275 (2021)
 application of 278 (2021)
 classification of parental order 276 (2021)
 see also judicial parental order
 parental power 87–101 (2021)
 parental regime 52 (2022)
 parental relationship 55 (2022)
 parental responsibility 25–26, 28, 32, 42, 48–50, 61–62, 64, 115, 235, 244, 250, 326, 393 (2022); 215 (2021); 87, 103, 119–121, 133–134, 151 (2020); 136, 312–316 (2019)
 loss of 292 (2021)
 parental rights 4, 39, 42–43, 48, 165, 210, 213 (2022); 240, 244, 246–248 (2020); 141–142, 144, 155–156, 312–316 (2019)
 child custody disputes 316 (2020)
 parent and child 316 (2020)
 rights of the parent vs. child 316 (2020)
 see also rights, parental
 parental status 273 (2021)
 parent-child dependency 208, 223, 226, 228 (2022)
 parent-child relationships 11, 15, 161, 208, 220–223, 225–226, 243, 321–322, 327, 359, 362–363, 366, 369–370, 372, 374–377 (2022); 77 (2021)
 deprived of child care responsibilities 326 (2022)
 recognition of 11 (2022)
 parentelic system 384 (2021)
 parenthood 48–49, 54, 110–111, 208, 215, 221–223, 225–229, 272 (2022)
 parenting orders 15, 32 (2022); 54 (2019)
 parenting support 80 (2021)
 parenting time 54 (2019)
 participation 179, 182, 184, 187–188, 190, 192–193, 196–197, 199–200 (2022)
 paternity 53, 59–60, 161, 209, 287–288 (2022); 273 (2021); 109 (2018)
 challenging 103, 106–112 (2020)
 presumed father 102–103, 106–110 (2020)
 presumption of 53 (2022); 140 (2020); 188, 200 (2019); 334, 421 (2018)
 see also parentage
 patriarchy 338, 352 (2022); 3 (2021); 19 (2018)
 pension benefits 427 (2022)
 pension insurance 101, 105 (2022)
 perpetrator 158 (2022); 19, 29 (2021)
 personal autonomy 277 (2022)
 person-related matter 65–66 (2021)
 Person of the Book 292 (2020)
 persons with disabilities 187, 280 (2022); *see also* disability
 physical and mental health impact 237 (2021)
 physical health 237–238 (2021)
 placement in a public institution 75 (2021)
 plakaaten 271 (2020)
 Poland 275–290 (2022); 395–406 (2021); 203–213 (2020); 425–439 (2018)
 Draft Family Code 209–212 (2020)
 maintenance of elderly persons 425–438 (2018)
 Polish Civil Code (PCC) 276 (2022)
 Polish Code of Civil Procedure (PCCP) 276 (2022)
 Polish Family and Guardianship Code (PFGC) 276 (2022)
 Polish Supreme Court 289 (2022)
 polygamy 248–249 (2019); 367 (2018)
 children's rights 320–322 (2019)
 dignity of women 320–322 (2019)
 unilateral divorce/reputation 320–322 (2019)
 Portugal 261–270 (2019); 441–454 (2018)
 Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 444 (2018)
 incompetent adults 441–454 (2018)
 legal capacity 448 (2018)
 vulnerability 442 (2018)
 possession of status 55 (2022)
 post-mortem genetic test 132–133 (2020); *see also* genetic tests
 posthumous reproduction 187 (2019)
 power 24, 28, 41–42, 127, 145–146, 208, 281 (2022)
 in trust deeds 5–6 (2020)
 of attorney 265–266, 270 (2022); 169 (2020)
 practice and procedure 47, 54 (2021)
 cross-examination 54–58 (2021)
 intimate partner violence 47–58 (2021)

- pre- and post-nuptial agreements 272
(2022)
- premarital agreements 272 (2022); 262 (2019);
73 (2018)
 binding financial agreements (Australia) 73,
 84–94 (2018)
 post-nuptial agreements 272 (2022)
 presumed undue influence 92 (2018)
- primary caretaker presumption 347–348, 356
(2021)
- principle of discernment 158 (2022)
- principle of equality 168 (2022)
- Principles of European Family Law regarding
 Divorce and Maintenance Between Former
 Spouses 114 (2022)
- Principles of European Family Law regarding
 the Property, Maintenance and Succession
 Rights and Duties of Couples in de facto
 Unions 113 (2022)
- Principles of the Law of Family
 Dissolution 420 (2022)
- Principles regarding Parental
 Responsibilities 114 (2022)
- Principles regarding Property Relations Between
 Spouses 114 (2022)
- privacy 346–347 (2022)
- private and family life 129, 137, 261 (2022);
100, 104, 106–109, 111–112, 156 (2020);
2 (2019)
- private autonomy 118–119 (2022);
262 (2019)
- private international law 60, 157, 224,
382–383, 385, 387–388, 390–391,
393–396, 399–400, 403, 406–409,
411–412 (2022)
- property 92, 101–102, 285–286, 343–344,
346–347, 350–351, 423 (2022)
 division 418, 427 (2022)
 joint 285 (2022)
 matrimonial (trust) 1–21 (2020)
 financial resources 7–8 (2020)
 rights of third parties 9–11 (2020)
 regime 96, 320 (2022)
 rights 96, 103, 105–106 (2022)
- proportionality 164, 324 (2022); 75 (2021);
255, 257, 261 (2020); 88 (2019)
- protection 25, 41, 96, 119, 130, 138–140, 145,
149–150, 175 (2022)
- protection of family 120 (2022)
 concept 120 (2022)
- protection orders 11, 15, 195 (2022); 20, 29, 40
(2021); 283 (2019)
 contravenes 299 (2019)
 interim protection order 299 (2019)
 issue estoppel 45–46 (2021)
 jurisdiction 45–46 (2021)
 reinstate 289 (2019)
 Singapore 486 (2018)
- Public Prosecutor v. Kerua* 258 (2019)
- Puerto Rico 407–417 (2021)
 Civil Code 407–417 (2021)
- Q**
- Qiubai v. Ministry of Education*
(2014–2017) 89 (2022)
- qiyas* 333 (2022)
- qualitative forced share 391 (2021);
see also forced share
- queer 331 (2022)
- Quran 333, 341–343 (2022); 321 (2021)
- R**
- Rajah 266, 270–280, 282–284, 287–289 (2020)
- Ranee 277, 290 (2020)
- Rcb v. the Honourable Justice Forrest and Ors*
(2012) 35 (2022)
- Re AB (Termination of Pregnancy)* (2019) 149
(2022)
- Re JTT and Ors; Ex Parte Victoria Legal Aid* 41
(2022)
- Re X* (2014) 149 (2022)
- reasonable chastisement 13–14 (2021); 217,
221 (2020)
- reassignment 51 (2022)
- reconciliation 243, 292, 304–305, 309, 311, 315
(2022); 318 (2021)
- reform 3–4, 17, 50, 150–151, 157–158, 216,
231, 233, 235, 263 (2022)
- Registered Partnership Property
 Regulation 394 (2022)
- rehabilitative support 418 (2022)
- reimbursement support 418 (2022)
- relatives 288 (2021)
- religion 50, 146 (2022); 275 (2021); 107–108
(2019)
- relocation 34 (2022)
 international 71–98 (2020)
- rehabitation 283 (2019)
- representation 192–193, 196, 198, 201–202 (2022)
 of children 192 (2022)
- reproduction 51 (2022)
- reproductive rights 268–270 (2021)
- reserved portion of inheritance 155 (2022)
- residence 323 (2022)
 determination of 127–128 (2020)
- Resolution 32/2 on the Prevention of Violence
 and Discrimination Based on Sexual
 Orientation and Gender Identity 87 (2022)
- restorative justice 74 (2021); 206 (2019)
- restraining order 11 (2022); 286 (2019)
- retroactive application of the law 75, 275 (2021)
- retroactive child support 107–113 (2021);
see also child(ren), child support
- reunion 68 (2022)
- ridda* 332 (2022)
- rights 4, 10, 23, 31, 34, 41, 43, 73, 90–91,
93–94, 96, 102, 130–133, 136–141,
146–150, 211, 213, 219, 222, 229, 235, 250,
257, 273, 283–284, 288, 331, 335, 346–347,
350, 353 (2022)
 and obligations 24, 43, 45–46 (2022); 65
 (2021)
 balancing 154, 159 (2019)

- children's 162, 179 (2022); 235 (2021); 68 (2020); 312–316 (2019); *see also* child(ren), rights
- contravention of 34 (2022)
- of persons with disabilities 175, 272 (2022)
- of the child to be heard 180 (2022)
- parental 312–316 (2019); 423 (2021); *see also* parental rights
- recognition of 41 (2022)
- to a family 292 (2021)
- to autonomy 268 (2022)
- to be heard 293, 297 (2019)
- exception to rule 297 (2019)
- to be present during a hearing, respondents' absence 296 (2019)
- to be protected from all forms of violence 250 (2021)
- to contact 288 (2022)
- to equality 348 (2022)
- to health 71 (2022)
- to identity 228–229 (2022)
- to integrity 152 (2019)
- to know one's origin 124–125 (2020)
- to legal representation 192 (2022); 295 (2019)
- to levy 156–157 (2022)
- to life 179 (2022)
- to privacy and family life 223–234 (2019); 64 (2018)
- to self-determination 261 (2022)
- to the highest attainable standard of health 238 (2021)
- to youth aid 71 (2021)
- Rome III Regulation 394, 411, 414 (2022)
- R (on the application of Christian concern) v. Secretary of State for Health and Social Care* (2020) 142–145 (2022)
- R (on the application of Crowter and others) v. Secretary of State for Health and Social Care* (2021) 134 (2022)
- Royal College of Nursing v. Department of Health and Social Security* (1981) 144 (2022)
- R v. Bourne* (1939) 138 (2022)
- R v. Chilvers (Rev. 1)* (2021) 125 (2022)
- S**
- safeguards 71 (2021); 346 (2020)
- sahih* 334 (2022)
- sale of a child 347 (2020)
- same-sex 2, 79, 83, 85, 87–88, 93–94, 207, 209, 212, 223, 318–319, 327, 331, 337–339, 348, 352–353, 355 (2022)
- adoption 50 (2022)
- couples 57, 83, 87–88, 93–94, 165 (2022); 130–131 (2020)
- civil law status 83, 87–88, 93–94 (2022)
- marriage 54, 80–81, 88–92, 94, 331–333, 338–339, 346–347 (2022); 216–218, 222–223, 266, 277–278, 423 (2021); 138, 151, 153–156 (2020); 83, 121, 130–133, 329–352 (2019); 74, 212–214, 354–355 (2018)
- church ceremony 396 (2018)
- voice of sexual minorities 335 (2018)
- see also* marriage; under countries
- nikahs* 331, 353 (2022)
- school closures 240–245 (2021)
- Scotland 215–238 (2020)
- Age of Criminal Responsibility (Scotland) Act 2019 217, 219, 223 (2020)
- Children (Equal Protection from Assault) (Scotland) Act 2019 217, 219, 221, 236 (2020)
- Children (Scotland) Act 1995 224 (2020)
- Children (Scotland) Bill 225 (2020)
- children's hearings system 222 (2020)
- Family Justice Modernisation Strategy 230 (2020)
- Independent Review of Sexual Abuse in Scottish Football 234 (2020)
- John Finnie, MSP 221 (2020)
- named person service 231 (2020)
- Scotland Acts 1998–2016 219–220 (2020)
- Scottish Child Abuse Inquiry 233 (2020)
- Scottish Government 218–219, 221, 223, 232, 235 (2020)
- Scottish Parliament 216, 219 (2020)
- second legal parent 210, 212–214, 219, 224, 227–228 (2022)
- Secretary of the Department of Health and Community Services v. JWB and SMB (Re Marion)* 42 (2022)
- secret childbirth 124–125 (2020)
- self-determination 256, 261–263, 267–269 (2022)
- self-identification 277, 281 (2021)
- separate offspring 385, 387 (2021)
- separation, *see* divorce or dissolution, separation
- Seraphine nee Youpa v. Seraphine* 302, 313–314 (2022)
- Serbia 419–433 (2021); 239–249 (2020); 271–280 (2019); 455–466 (2018)
- Act on Biomedical Assisted Fertilisation (BAFA) 421, 425–426, 430, 433 (2021)
- Anti-Discrimination Act 274–275, 277 (2019)
- Constitutional Court 274, 276, 280 (2019)
- Criminal Code of the Republic of Serbia 458, 461 (2018)
- Draft Civil Code of Serbia 241–242, 246–249 (2020)
- Draft Law on the Establishment of Facts on the Status of Newborn Children Suspected of Missing from Maternity Ward in the Republic of Serbia 463–464 (2018)
- Health Insurance Act 278 (2019)
- maternity wards 457, 463 (2018)
- missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
- Registry Act 274, 276–278, 280 (2019)
- Serbian Constitution 240 (2020)
- Serbian Family Act 240, 242–246 (2020); 462–463 (2018)

- trafficking in children for adoption 458, 462 (2018)
Varnava and others v. Turkey 459 (2018)
Zorica Jovanović v. Serbia 456–460, 462, 464–465 (2018)
- settlement 314 (2022)
 between parents
 court supervision of 330 (2020)
 effects on children's participation 330 (2020)
- sex 166 (2022); 116 (2019)
 sex change 117, 274, 277–278 (2019)
 sex designation 50 (2022)
 sex reassignment 51 (2022)
 sexual assault 71 (2022)
 sexuality 83 (2022)
 sexual minority 81–82, 84, 88–89, 94 (2022)
 sexual offences 70 (2022)
 sexual orientation 82–84, 87, 89, 329 (2022); 422 (2021)
 discrimination 153 (2020); 131–132 (2019)
- Seychelles 291–315 (2022); 281–303 (2019)
 Civil Code 292–295, 308, 312 (2022)
 Constitution 297 (2019)
 Constitutional Court 275–276 (2019)
 Criminal Procedure Code 294 (2019)
 family
 tribunal 283 (2019)
 Protection of Victims Acts (Seychelles) 283 (2019)
 Matrimonial Causes Act 292–294, 297, 312 (2022)
- Shari'a 332–334, 336, 343–344, 351 (2022); 267, 270, 287 (2020)
- Shtukaturov* 261, 269 (2022)
- Singapore 467–492 (2018)
 Children and Young Person's Act 478 (2018)
 Council of ASEAN Chief Justices' (CACJ) Working Group on Cross Border Disputes Involving Children within ASEAN 488 (2018)
- counselling 473, 488 (2018)
 Family Courts 467–491 (2018)
 family justice system 489–491 (2018)
 mediation 472–475 (2018)
 court-based mediation 488 (2018)
 judge-led approach 483, 489 (2018)
 judge-mediator 476–477 (2018)
 multi-disciplinary approach 477, 488, 490 (2018)
 parenting coordinator 487 (2018)
 personal protection orders 486 (2018)
 therapeutic jurisprudential approach 470, 475, 492 (2018)
 therapeutic justice 491 (2018)
 uncontested simplified track procedure 481–482 (2018)
 Youth Courts 478, 485 (2018)
- single parent family 102, 122 (2019); *see also* family
- Slovenia 317–327 (2022); 435–449 (2021); 251–264 (2020)
 Civil Union Act (CUA) 318 (2022)
 Family Code (FC) 318 (2022)
 Supreme Court 322, 325 (2022)
- social food bank
 creation of 37 (2019)
 way to guarantee the payment of overdue food 43 (2019)
- sources of legal rules 164 (2019)
- South Africa 329–355 (2022); 265–301 (2020); 24, 493–525 (2018)
 age of consent 504–505 (2018)
 Bill of Fundamental Rights 338 (2022)
 child brides 518 (2018)
 child marriages 499–526 (2018)
 Civil Union Act 17 of 2006 (CUA) 337–338, 340 (2022)
 Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996 331 (2022)
 Constitutional Court 331, 338 (2022)
 inconsistency with legislation and welfare 504–505 (2018)
 Intestate Succession Act (ISA) 338 (2022)
 Muslim Judicial Council (SA) (MJC-SA) 340, 344–345, 348–349, 351, 353 (2022)
 MJC-SA's *fatwa* 345, 349 (2022)
 Promotion of Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act (PEPUDA) 338, 347, 351 (2022)
 Supreme Court of Appeal 348 (2022)
 Wills Act 338, 342–343, 353 (2022)
- South Korea 357–377 (2022); 339–356 (2021); 165–184 (2020); 183–204 (2019); 333–356 (2018)
 Act on Decisions on Life-Sustaining Treatment for Patients in the Hospice and Palliative Care or at the End of Life 343 (2018)
 best interests of the child 335–340 (2018)
 Civil Code (*Minbōb*) 364, 367, 373–375 (2022)
 Code of Medical Ethics 187 (2019)
 Deontological Guidelines on Assisted Reproductive Technology 187 (2019)
 end of life issues 340–344 (2018)
 sexual minorities 345–355 (2018)
 ongoing issues for 345 (2018)
 Supreme Court 358, 377 (2022)
 special educational needs 242 (2021)
 special legislative procedure (SLP) 391, 393 (2022)
- Special Rapporteur 175 (2022)
 sperm donor, anonymity of 195 (2019)
 spousal support, *see* divorce or dissolution
- spouses 3, 7–8, 10, 83, 106–107, 226, 268, 279, 282–286, 421 (2022); 4 (2019)
 community debt 128 (2021)
 duties 283 (2022)
 residence rights 300 (2021)

- support of, *see* maintenance, of former spouse or partner
 surviving 384–385, 387 (2021); 262 (2019)
SS v. MCP 399 (2022)
 standard of living 101, 106–107, 268, 421 (2022); 171 (2019)
 statelessness Conventions 353 (2020)
 de facto 351 (2020)
 reduction of 353 (2020)
 statutory representative 279, 281 (2022)
 statutory share (*legitim*) 286 (2022)
Stepanov v. Drahuradova 295 (2022)
 step-parents 221–222 (2022); 330, 339, 343 (2019)
 contact rights 145 (2020)
 parental rights 143 (2020)
 street children, *see* child(ren), street children
 subsidiarity 77 (2021)
 substantial overruling 174 (2019)
 substitute decision-making 259, 262, 266, 268–269 (2022)
 succession 116, 154, 156–157, 286, 331–332, 338, 342, 347–353 (2022); 128 (2020)
 law 391 (2022); 127–128 (2020)
 see also inheritance
 Succession Regulation 382, 392–394, 400, 403–405 (2022)
Sullimann v. Sullimann 254 (2019)
Sunna 333, 343 (2022)
 Sunni 334, 336, 340 (2022); 267, 272, 289 (2020)
 supervised contact 325 (2022)
 support, *see* divorce or dissolution
 supported decision-making 262–264, 268 (2022)
 surrogacy 51, 60, 93, 155, 162, 206, 209, 215, 217, 220, 222–228 (2022); 3, 13, 202–204, 280, 420, 422, 424, 427, 429–433 (2021); 121–124, 141, 152, 157, 195 (2020); 119–120, 122–123, 185, 322 (2019)
 agreement 157, 160 (2020); 197 (2019)
 best interests of the child 322–356 (2019)
 commercial 157 (2020); 201, 322–326 (2019); 182 (2018)
 commissioning parents 158, 160 (2020)
 compensation for 377–379 (2018)
 expenses 158 (2020)
 foreign 202 (2019)
 gametes 157 (2020)
 gestational 195 (2019)
 international public policy 141 (2020)
 Israeli surrogacy law 269 (2021)
 mother 158 (2020)
 non-commercial or altruistic 201 (2019)
 parental order 157–158 (2020)
 posthumous surrogacy 182–185 (2018)
 right of identity of the child 228 (2022); 322–326 (2019)
 surrogacy arrangements 421 (2021)
 surrogate motherhood 162–163 (2022); 421, 429–433 (2021)
 rights of the child 322–326 (2019)
 surrogate pregnancies 164 (2022)
 tourism 202 (2019)
 transnational/cross-border surrogacy 270, 273, 280 (2021)
 uncertainty of child's status 322–326 (2019)
 welfare principle 159 (2020)
 see also assisted reproduction
 Sweden 379–415 (2022); 303–336 (2020); 527–555 (2018)
 contact order, Article 19 and corporal punishment ban 531 (2018)
 family law 386 (2022)
 law 407, 411 (2022)
 rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 view of corporal punishment 531, 542 (2018)
 Switzerland
 Civil Code 103, 107 (2022)
 law 103 (2022)
- T**
- Taiwan Alliance to Promote Civil Partnership Rights 92 (2022)
 tender years presumption 347 (2021)
 termination of marriage, *see* divorce or dissolution
 testamentary dispositions 390–392 (2021)
 testamentary planning instruments 402 (2022)
 testaments 390–392 (2021)
 three-child policy 98–99, 104 (2022)
 threshold 145, 157, 159 (2019)
 for state intervention 142–143, 145, 151, 155 (2019)
 of parental failure 143 (2019)
 training 242 (2022)
 transfer of powers 67 (2021)
 transgender 51, 81, 88, 90, 166–167, 227 (2022); 136–138 (2020); 272–273, 277–278, 280 (2019)
 translators 69, 71 (2022)
 transphobia 167 (2022)
 transidentity 207–209 (2021)
 transitional provisions 210 (2022); 393 (2021)
 transsexuality 155 (2022); 213, 218 (2021); 136–138 (2020); 272–273, 278–280 (2019)
 right to marry 151 (2020)
 see also gender dysphoria
 travel 321 (2022)
 Treaty Establishing the European Community 389 (2022)
 Treaty on European Union (TEU) 389 (2022)
 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) 391–393, 399 (2022)
 Article 81(2) 391–392 (2022)
 Article 81(3) 391, 393 (2022)
 Trinidad and Tobago 451–470 (2021)
 trust 35–47 (2020)
 discretionary 1–21 (2020)
 mechanism 3–4 (2020)

- eligibility to benefit 4 (2020)
 power analysis 14–16 (2020)
 remedial 9–11 (2020)
 review of trustee's discretion 17–20 (2020)
 two personal statuses (New Caledonia) 220 (2019)
- U**
- ulama 331–333, 339–340, 345, 353 (2022); 269 (2020)
 unaccompanied minors 68–70, 72, 76–77 (2022)
 best interests 77 (2022)
 foreign minor 125–127 (2020)
 UN Committee on the Rights of the Child 25, 45, 179–180 (2022); 236 (2021); 223, 226, 337–363 (2020); 305–327 (2019)
 UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, *see* Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)
 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, *see* Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
 UN Resolution on the Prevention of Violence Based on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity and Discrimination 94 (2022)
 unconscionable disparity 426 (2022)
 Unified Text for Complementary Tools to the Jurisdiction (TUSC) 234 (2022)
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) 68 (2022)
 United Nations Human Rights Council 87 (2022)
 United Nations Refugee Agency (UNHCR) 68 (2022)
 United States of America 241, 249, 417–430 (2022); 329–352 (2019); 527–555 (2018)
 California 303–336 (2020)
 constitutional protections of parental liberty 316 (2020)
 corporal punishment
 abuse and corporal punishment distinguished 536 (2018)
 Adrian Peterson case 545 (2018)
 constitutional protections 539 (2018)
 state courts' decisions on corporal punishment 537 (2018)
 state laws defining corporal punishment 536 (2018)
 Supreme Court stance on corporal punishment 536 (2018)
 Supreme Court 241 (2022)
 Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia 360 (2022)
 Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act 104, 107 (2022)
 unmarried parents, *see* child(ren), unmarried parents
- uskifte* 383, 385–387 (2021)
usul al-fiqh 340 (2022)
- V**
- victim of domestic violence, *see* domestic violence
 violence 88, 191 (2022); 283 (2019); *see also* domestic violence; family, violence; intimate partner violence
 visitation 104, 164, 235, 242, 248, 250, 320, 322 (2022)
 California 317 (2020)
 rights 289–290 (2022)
 voice of children 157 (2019)
 voluntary youth aid 63 (2021)
 vulnerable group 318 (2022)
 vulnerable witness 193 (2022)
 special measures 228 (2020)
- W**
- wards of court 144 (2019)
 warrant of arrest 297 (2019)
 welfare 9, 15, 26, 28–29, 31, 41, 44, 130, 135, 171, 226, 272–273 (2022); 215, 228 (2021); 144, 146, 148, 156–158 (2019)
 principle 142, 151 (2019)
 test 141, 153 (2019)
 Westminster Parliament 216 (2020)
Wilkinson v. Crawford 350 (2022)
 will 80, 117, 119, 147, 176, 225, 270, 272, 342–348, 350–351 (2022); 383, 387–388, 393 (2021)
 freedom of testation 342, 344–346 (2022)
 holographic wills 302 (2021)
 revocation of 391 (2021)
Woodworth v. Woodworth 101 (2022)
Wye Valley NHS Trust v. B (2015) 132 (2022)
- X**
- X (A Child)* (2014) 148 (2022)
- Y**
- Yogyakarta Principles 272 (2019)
 youth delinquency 64 (2021)
 law 73 (2021)
 reaction to youth delinquency 63 (2021)
 see also delinquent acts (2021)
 youth justice 193 (2022)
 juvenile justice, *see* juvenile, justice
 justice models 72 (2021)
 justice system 68 (2021)
 youth protection 195 (2022); 62 (2021)
 law 63
- Z**
- zina* 334–336 (2022)
Zytie 267, 277, 280, 285, 291, 294, 298 (2020)

